Research Hotline UPDATE FROM THE CUTTING EDGE Oct.-Dec. 2013

The abstracts of the recent research information appearing in Vol.13 No.10-12 of "AIST TODAY" are introduced here, classified by research areas. For inquiry about the full article, please contact the author via e-mail.

Environment and Energy

Efficient synthesis of pharmaceutical intermediates by using carbon dioxide Expectation for eco-friendly manufacturing methods of chemicals

2-Oxazolidinone was synthesized by using carbon dioxide (CO₂), a propargylamine and a catalytic amount of an *N*-heterocyclic carbene (NHC)-Au(I) core dendrimer in water. An NHC-Au(I) core dendrimer was prepared from a dendritic imidazolium bromide having poly(ethylene glycol) unit at the periphery by the successive addition of silver(I) oxide and Au(I) compound in fair chemical yield. An amphiphilic dendritic NHC-Au(I) complex catalyzed the aqueous media carboxylative cyclization of a propargylamine with 0.1 MPa of CO₂ at room temperature to afford the corresponding 2-oxazolidinone in good chemical yield.

